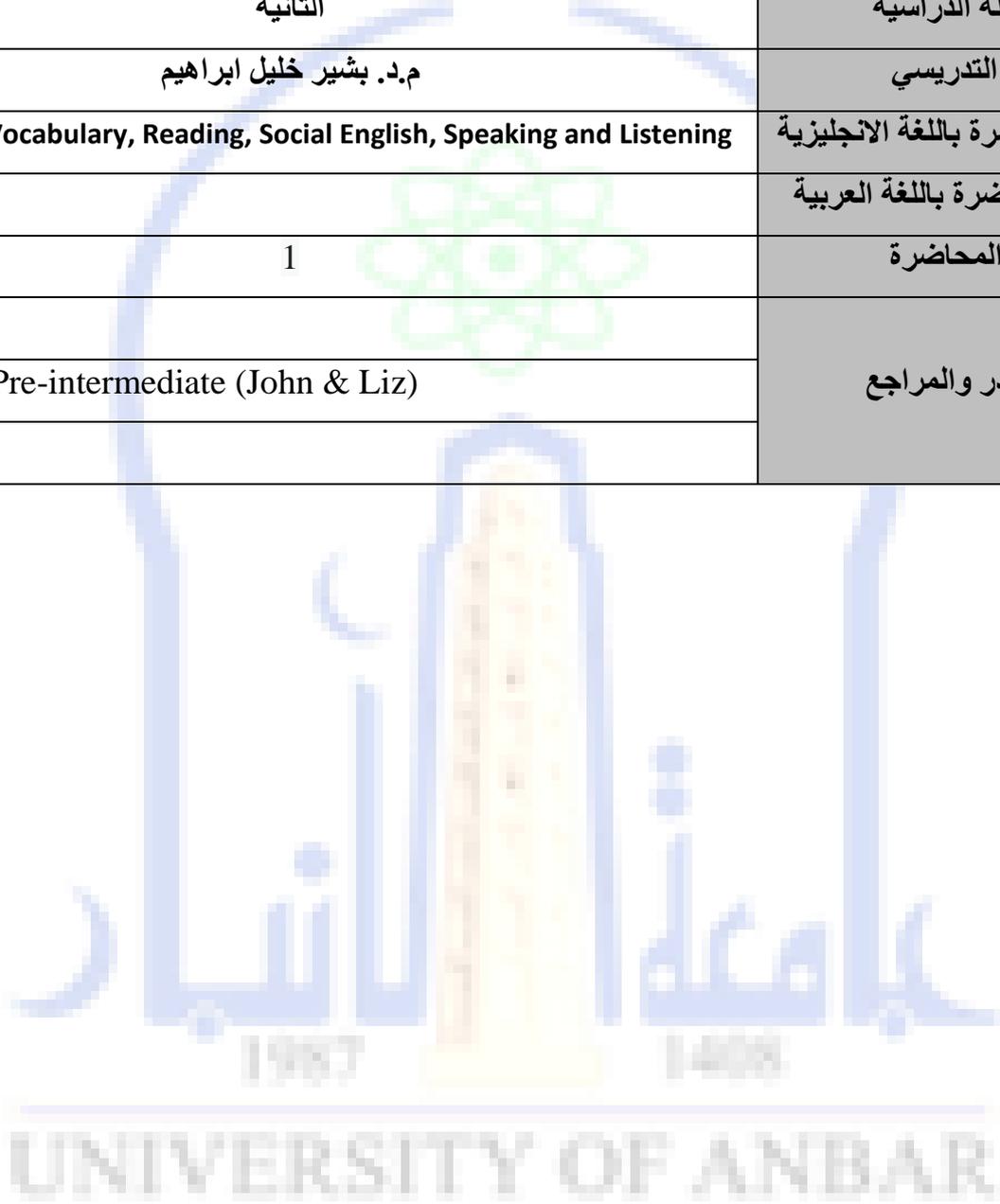


الهندسة	الكلية
هندسة السدود و الموارد المائية	القسم
English Language	المادة باللغة الانجليزية
اللغة الانكليزية	المادة باللغة العربية
الثانية	المرحلة الدراسية
م.د. بشير خليل ابراهيم	اسم التدريسي
Grammar, Vocabulary, Reading, Social English, Speaking and Listening	عنوان المحاضرة باللغة الانجليزية
	عنوان المحاضرة باللغة العربية
1	رقم المحاضرة
Headway/ Pre-intermediate (John & Liz)	المصادر والمراجع



English Language Stage 2

DEPARTMENT OF DAMS AND WATER RESOURCES ENGINEERING/
ANBAR UNIVERSITY

DR BASHEER AL-HADEETHI
LECTURE 1
2021/2022

Unit one

- Grammar.
 1. Question forms.
 2. Present continuous tense .

- Vocabulary.
- Reading.
- Social English.
- Speaking and Listening.

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Grammar

1. Question forms:

A. Questions with question words:

What Where Which How Who
When Why Whose

- ▶ Where's she station? In Baker street.
- ▶ Why are you laughing? Because you look funny.
- ▶ Whose is this coat? Mine.
- ▶ How does she go to work? By Train.

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► Note

- **What, which,** and **whose** can be followed by a noun:

What size do you take?

- **Which** is generally used when there is a limited choices:

Which is your husband? The blond one or the dark one?

B. Questions with no question words.

The answer to these questions is **yes** or **no**.

Is she working? Yes, she is.

No, she isn't.

Can you swim? Yes, I can.

No, I can't.

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- ▶ Example:
- ▶ Match the questions and the answers:

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| 1. Where were you born? | a. By bus. |
| 2. Are you married? | b. I'm a teacher. |
| 3. What do you do? | c. Three. |
| 4. How many children do you have ? | d. In Australia. |
| 5. How far is it from Dundee to Durham? | e. Because I need it for my job. |
| 6. How do you come to school? | f. About 120 miles. |
| 7. Why are you learning English? | g. No, I'm single. |

Present continuous tense

- ▶ The present continuous is used to express an activity happening now or around now.

Am }
Is } + verb + ing (present participle)
Are }

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- ▶ You are learning English now.
- ▶ You are not swimming now.
- ▶ They are reading their books.
- ▶ I am not standing.

- ▶ I am studying to become a doctor.

- ▶ I am meeting some friends after work.
- ▶ Isn't he coming with us tonight?

▶ Positive and negative:

▶ Question:

I	'm (am) 'm not	Working
He She it	's (is) Isn't	
We You They	're (are) Aren't	

What	am	I	Playing?
	Is	He She it	
	are	we You They	

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Vocabulary

- ▶ Many words have more than one meaning, and you must be careful when you use your dictionary to find the right definition.
- ▶ In the following sentences, the words in italics have more than one meaning. Look up each word. Find the right meaning and translate it.

1. I'm not a *fan* of Rolling Stones. Their music is too loud.
2. Wood doesn't *sink* in water. It stays on the top.
3. Your mother is very *kind* lady.
4. Don't forget to turn *tap* off. Water is very expensive.
5. I don't like *mean* people.

Reading

There are five billion people in the world and they live in all different corners of it. They live on the snow and ice of the Poles and in the tropical jungles on the equator. They have climbed the highest mountains and walked on the sea bed. Some of them have even left the earth and visited the moon.

The human species is the most numerous and the most powerful of all the animals on earth. How did this happen? In many ways, animals can do things better than we can. Dogs can smell and hear better than we can. Cats can see in the dark. Birds can fly thousands of miles away and return to the same place every year. But we are different. No other animal builds cathedrals, plays football, tells jokes, gets married, has prisons, writes symphonies, elects presidents, or goes to the moon.

There is one thing above all that makes people and animals different. People love to talk – talk – talk. We are the great communicators! And we can communicate so many things in so many ways – with our faces, our hands, our bodies, and our voices. Most important of all, we can record what we say and think in writing, so that we can communicate through time. We have a sense of past and future, not just present.

We are the only species that can change the world, and we are the only species that can choose either to look after our world or to destroy it.



Social English

We say certain things at certain times.



Speaking and Listening

- Please, listen to the radio channels.
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The End

