



كلية : الآداب

القسم : الترجمة

المرحلة: الثانية

أستاذ المادة : م.م. فائق خليل إبراهيم

اسم المادة باللغة العربية : المحادثة

اسم المادة باللغة الإنكليزية : Conversation

اسم المحاضرة باللغة العربية: الآن فهمت!

اسم المحاضرة باللغة الإنكليزية: Now I get it!

المحاضرة الرابعة عشر

Modals and Adverbs



Modals	Adverbs
It might / may mean she wants to accept it.	Maybe / Perhaps it means she wants to accept it.
It could mean she doesn't want anything.	It probably means she doesn't want anything.
That must mean "no"	That definitely means "no"

Permission, Obligation, and Prohibition



- Permission :
- You **can** swim here.
- You're **allowed to** park here.
- Obligation:
- You **have to** fasten your belt.
- You've **got to** take off your shoes.
- Prohibition:
- You **can't** turn left.
- Pets **aren't allowed** in this area.

Discussion: Play by the rules



- How many rules can you think of for each of these places?
- At the gym
- In a museum
- At a public swimming pool
- In a movie theater
- On an airplane
- At work
- For example: at the gym, you **have to** wear sneakers or other athletic shoes. You're **not allowed to** wear regular shoes.

Understanding Idioms

- Idioms can be a problem for language learners. They often seem to make no sense at all. For example: imagine your English friend tells you his math exam was “a piece of cake”. Do you imagine him at school, sitting in front of a sweet dessert? In fact, he’s saying the exam was really easy.

A piece of cake

very easy to do



The exam was
a piece of cake.

Understanding Idioms

- if you ask a friend to hang out, you might hear, sorry “I can’t tonight. I ‘m feeling a little under the weather.” it may sound like rain is coming, but really it means that your friend feels sick.

Under the weather

Feeling sick or unwell



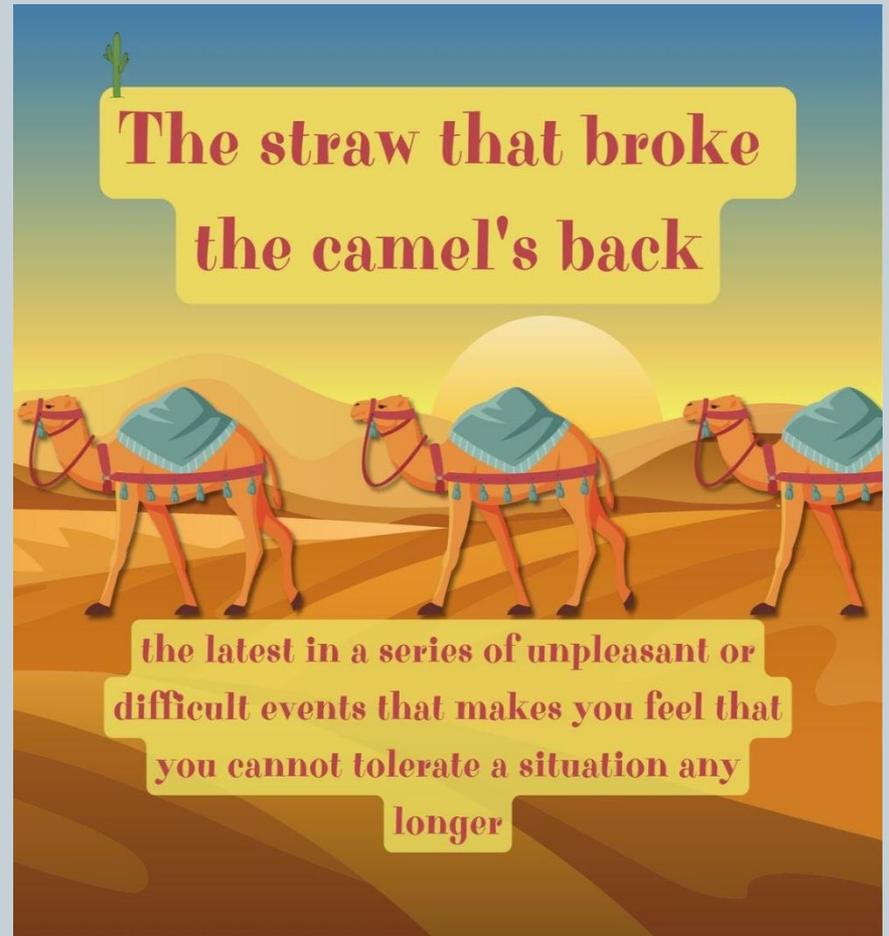
"I'm not coming to work today—
I'm feeling **under the weather**."



Understanding Idioms



- If you have a difficult roommate, you might say, “My roommate has loud parties every night, but last night was the last straw. They played music till 5 A.M! I’m moving out” a last straw is a final problem that makes someone take action.



Understanding Idioms

- Have you ever asked someone if they know something, and they reply, “That rings a bell? They’re not hearing music! They mean that what you’re saying sounds familiar, and they think they’ve heard it before.



Ring a bell

Something that sounds familiar.