



كلية : الآداب

القسم : الترجمة

المرحلة: الثانية

أستاذ المادة : م.م. فتن خليل ابراهيم

اسم المادة باللغة العربية : المحادثة

اسم المادة باللغة الإنكليزية : Conversation

اسم المحاضرة باللغة العربية: انها حقاً تستحق المشاهدة.

اسم المحاضرة باللغة الإنكليزية: it's really worth seeing!

المحاضرة الحادية عشر

Passive with by (Simple Past)



- The passive changes the focus of a sentence.
- For the simple past, use the past of be (was/ were) + V(p.p)
- The Disney brothers founded the company in 1923. (Active)
- The company **was founded** by the Disney brothers in 1923 (Passive)
- Woo Paik produced the first digital HDTV in 1991. (Active)
- The first digital HDTV **was produced** by Woo Paik in 1991. (Passive)

Passive with by (Simple Past)



- The Beatles recorded the songs Revolution and Hey Jude in 1968. (Active)
- The songs Revolution and Hey Jude **were recorded** by the Beatles in 1968. (Passive)
- The ABC network broadcast the opening of the park. (Active)
- The opening of the park **was broadcast** by the ABC . (Passive)

Pronunciation : The letter O



- Notice how the letter (o) is pronounced in the following words:

/a/	/ou/	/u/	/ʌ/
Lock	Don't	Do	One
Shot	No	Food	Love
Not	Own	Soon	Come
Top	Wrote	Who	Done

Speaking : Give me a clue



- Choose a country, then answer these questions :
- Where is it located?
- What traditional dishes are eaten there?
- What languages are spoken?
- What currency is used?
- What famous tourist attraction is found there?
- What souvenirs are found there?

Passive without by (Simple Present)



- For the simple present , use the present of be (is / am / are)+ V (P.P)
- They use the euro in most of Europe. (Active)
- The euro **is used** in most of Europe. (**Passive**)
- Most places accept credit cards. (Active)
- Credit cards **are accepted** at most places. (**Passive**)
- We raise dairy cattle in Netherlands. (Active)
- Dairy cattle **are raised** in the Netherlands. (**Passive**)