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تفصيلات العهد الفكتوري	عنوان المحاضرة باللغة العربية
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6	رقم المحاضرة

Victorian age in details

Teaching the Victorian Age in detail requires covering its historical context, social transformations, literary movements, and key writers. Begin by explaining the period from 1837 to 1901 during Queen Victoria's reign, highlighting how the Industrial Revolution shifted Britain from an agrarian society to an industrialized nation, leading to urbanization, the rise of the middle class, and new social challenges like poverty, overcrowded cities, and poor working conditions. Discuss how these societal changes influenced Victorian literature, particularly the works of Charles Dickens, who addressed the struggles of the poor and criticized social injustices in novels like *Oliver Twist* and *Hard Times*. Next, explore the impact of Victorian morality, focusing on the era's strict social codes and values, which emphasized respectability, family, and duty. This moral framework deeply influenced literature, with authors like Elizabeth Gaskell and George Eliot exploring issues of class, gender, and moral dilemmas. Explain the tension between traditional beliefs and scientific advancements, especially with the publication of Charles Darwin's *On the Origin of Species*, which challenged established religious views and introduced themes of doubt and existential questioning in literature.

Conclude by discussing the major literary movements, such as realism, which sought to depict everyday life with accuracy and detail, as seen in the works of William Makepeace Thackeray and Thomas Hardy, who often portrayed the struggles and complexities of Victorian society. This approach helps students understand the multifaceted nature of the Victorian Age and its lasting influence on English literature