



جامعة الأنبار

الكلية / الآاب

قسم او الفرع / اللغة الانكليزية

المرحلة / الثانية

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اسم المادة باللغة العربية : الصوت

اسم المادة باللغة الإنكليزية : Phonetics

أسم المحاضرة الأولى باللغة العربية: اصوات العلة الطويلة

أسم المحاضرة الأولى باللغة الانكليزية: Long Vowels

## محتوى المحاضرة الرابعة

- The symbols of long vowels consist of one vowel symbol plus a length mark made of two dots :
- We have **five** English long vowels: →
- The five long vowels are different from the six short vowels not only in length but also in **quality** (*resulting from differences in tongue shape and position, and lip position*) as well as in **length**.

### LONG VOWELS

/ɑ:/ as in 'car'

/i:/ as in 'key'

/u:/ as in 'do'

/ɜ:/ as in 'bird'

/ɔ:/ as in 'four'

i: (example words: 'beat', 'mean', 'peace') This vowel is nearer to cardinal vowel no. 1 [i] (i.e. it is closer and more front) than is the short vowel of 'bid', 'pin', 'fish' described in Chapter 2. Although the tongue shape is not much different from cardinal vowel no. 1, the lips are only slightly spread and this results in a rather different vowel quality.

ɜ: (example words: 'bird', 'fern', 'purse') This is a mid-central vowel which is used in most English accents as a hesitation sound (written 'er'), but which many learners find difficult to copy. The lip position is neutral.

ɑ: (example words: 'card', 'half', 'pass') This is an open vowel in the region of cardinal vowel no. 5 [ɑ], but not as back as this. The lip position is neutral.

ɔ: (example words: 'board', 'torn', 'horse') The tongue height for this vowel is between cardinal vowel no. 6 [ɔ] and no. 7 [o], and closer to the latter. This vowel is almost fully back and has quite strong lip-rounding.

u: (example words: 'food', 'soon', 'loose') The nearest cardinal vowel to this is no. 8 [u], but BBC u: is much less back and less close, while the lips are only moderately rounded.

